# KY Youth Services Satisfaction Caregiver Survey Report 2016 Statewide





In 2016 the Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services (CHFS), Department for Behavioral Health, Development and Intellectual Disabilities (BHDID) conducted this survey to evaluate satisfaction of services delivered at Kentucky's Community Mental Health Centers (CMHCs).

#### Introduction

This document was created as a result of collaboration between two key entities:

- The Kentucky Department for Behavioral Health, Developmental and Intellectual Disabilities (DBHDID) and
- The Community Mental Health Centers (CMHCs)

#### Purpose

The purpose of this document is to evaluate the satisfaction of services delivered by the Community Mental Health Centers (CMHCs) from the consumer's perspective. The source of information reported in this document is aggregated results of a survey.

#### Why This Survey?

The Youth Services Survey for Families (YSS-F) was developed and validated at a national level in part to promulgate data standards that allow for valid results that better inform policy and decisions. The YSS-F is designed as the primary tool to evaluate and include the youth client caregivers' perspectives of public mental health services they have received.

#### Appropriate Use of These Survey Results

The results of this survey are intended to express the aggregated data of respondents' perception of care. This booklet represents the perceptions of a sample of CMHC clients who are actively receiving outpatient services during the time of the survey implementation. The results are not intended to be interpreted as the opinion of all CMHC clients of services received.

This output report includes results about the survey's seven core domains:

Domain	Primary Concerns Related to the Domain			
General Satisfaction	Services were, overall, satisfactory and preferable to other choices			
Access to Services	Staff availability, the range of service options, and how quickly and conveniently services were received			
Cultural Sensitivity	Cultural and linguistic access and whether services promoted recovery and continuity of care			
Participation in Treatment Planning	Clients' participation in planning services. For example, whether the patient, not staff, decided treatment goals			
Outcomes	Services provided patients with positive changes in areas for which treatment was sought and minimal negative outcomes.			
Social Connectedness	Services contributed to improving natural supports which come from family or friends			
Functioning	There was a positive effect on independent community living and decreasing distress caused by symptoms			

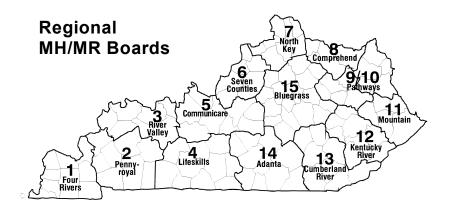
#### State Mental Health Authority

The Kentucky Department for Behavioral Health, Developmental and Intellectual Disabilities (DBHDID) is identified by Kentucky Revised Statute (KRS) 194.030 as the primary state agency for developing and administering programs for the prevention, detection, and treatment of mental health, developmental, intellectual disabilities, and substance use disorders.

DBHDID Website: <a href="http://dbhdid.ky.gov/">http://dbhdid.ky.gov/</a>

## **Regional Community Programs**

Kentucky is divided into fourteen geographic regions for the purposes of planning and providing publicly funded community mental health services. For each region a Regional Mental Health and Mental Retardation Board has been established pursuant to KRS 210.370-210.480 as the planning authority for community mental health programs in the region.



#### Methodology

The survey was implemented at outpatient clinics operated by the CMHCs. Each spring for a two week period, staff made the survey available to people who arrived for outpatient appointments at selected clinics. Completing the survey was voluntary and had no implications on appointments or services provided.

## **Survey Penetration Rate**

**Survey Penetration** 

Table 1. Statewide Survey Penetration Rate in State Fiscal Year 2016 (July 1, 2015 - June 30, 2016)			
Number of Youth (Age < 18) Served	53,885		
Number of Surveys Returned	3,150		
Survey Penetration Rate	6%		

During state fiscal year 2016, 53,885 Mental Health (MH) youth clients visited Statewide. Three thousand one hundred fifty caregivers of youth clients participated in the survey in Statewide, resulting in a 6% penetration rate. (Table 1)

## Youth Clients' Demographic Characteristics

The demographic profile of MH youth respondents in Statewide in 2016 is presented below. In this report, youth respondents' demographic characteristics are presented on gender and race.

#### Gender

Table 2. Gender of Youth Respondents	
Male	59%
Female	41%
Total	3,055

As Table 2 indicates, male respondents outnumber female respondents.

#### Race

Table 3. Race of Youth Respondents	
American Indian / Alaska Native	1%
Asian	0%
Black (African-American)	9%
Hispanic	5%
Native Hawaiian / Other Pacific Islander	0%
White (Caucasian)	87%
Other	3%
Total	2,905

The majority of youth respondents are White (Caucasian) (87%) while 5% of respondents report being of Hispanic descent.

#### Youth Clients' Social/Medical Backgrounds

Child/Youth caregivers who responded to the survey were also asked about living arrangements, school attendance, medical history, and number of months the child/youth received services.

Living Arrangement

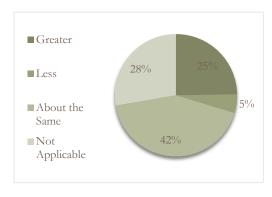
Table 4. Child Is Living with Caregiver	
Yes	98%
No	2%
Total	3,040

About 98% of respondents indicate that their children are living with them.

Further questions reveal that in the last 6 months, about 79% of youth clients have lived with one or both parents and 11% of children have lived with another family member. (Data not shown)

#### **School Attendance**

Figure 1. The Number of Days Child Was in School Since Beginning Services



services (data not shown).

About 25% of respondents indicated that the number of days their children were in school has increased since they started receiving services (Figure 1) while 16% reported that their children were expelled or suspended after beginning

## **Medical History**

Figure 2. Medical Doctors (or Nurses) Visits During Last Year

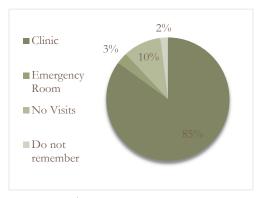


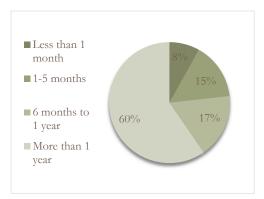
Figure 2 indicates that 85% of youth clients have visited medical doctors (or nurses) for a health checkup or because he/she was sick in the last year.

Also, 64% of respondents reported that their children are receiving medication for

emotional/behavioral problems. Among them, 87% of respondents report that the doctor or nurse shared information about side effects. (Data not shown)

## Number of Months the Child/Youth Received Services

Figure 3. How Long Child Received Services from the CMHCs



Sixty percent of respondents report that their children received services from the CMHC for more than 1 year. (Figure 3)

## Comparison of Kentucky to National Averages (2012-2015)

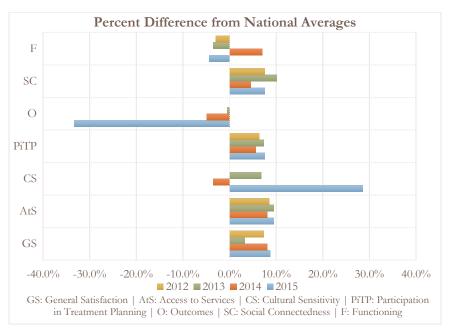


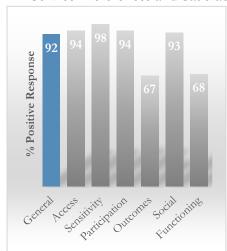
Table 5.	2012		2013		2014		2015	
Percent Positive Reporting	KY	US	KY	US	KY	US	KY	US
General Satisfaction	95	88	96	93	95	87	92	84
Access to Services	94	86	93	85	90	83	95	86
Cultural Sensitivity	93	93	92	86	90	93	98	70
Participation in Treatment Planning	94	88	94	87	92	87	93	86
Outcomes	70	70	67	68	65	68	69	92
Social Connectedness	93	86	93	84	90	86	93	86
Functioning	68	70	67	69	70	65	69	72

# GENERAL SATISFACTION

## Overview

## **Primary Concerns**

- Provide Satisfaction
- Service Preferences and Satisfaction



Domain Score (1	l to 5)
General Satisfaction	4.39
Access to Services	4.43
Cultural Sensitivity	4.55
Participation in Treatment Planning	4.40
Outcomes	3.71
Social Connectedness	4.32
Functioning	3.72

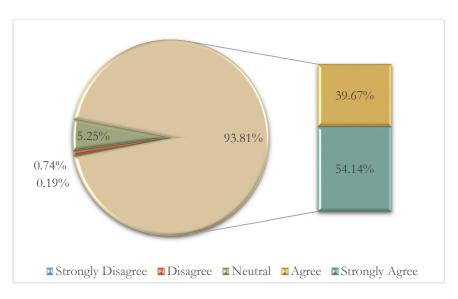
By national standards a domain score of 3.5 or greater indicates that responders, on average, positively perceived the services.



# GENERAL SATISFACTION

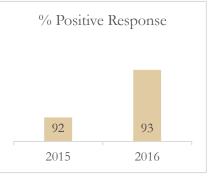
# Overall, I Am Satisfied with the Services My Child Received

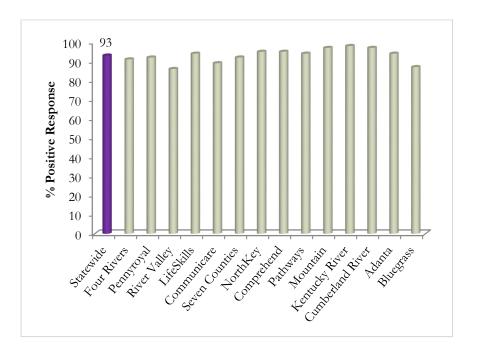
## Statewide Totals



About 93% of respondents positively indicated that they were satisfied with the services their child received from the CMHC in 2016.

This is a 1% increase from 2015.

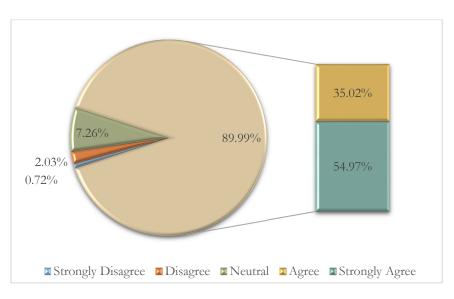




# GENERAL SATISFACTION

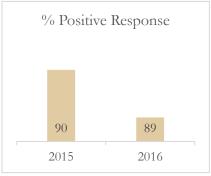
# The People Helping My Child Stuck with Us No Matter What

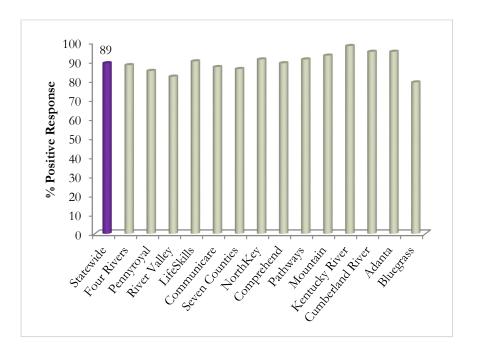
## Statewide Totals



About 89% of respondents positively indicated that the people helping their child stuck with them no matter what in 2016.

This is a 1% decrease from 2015.

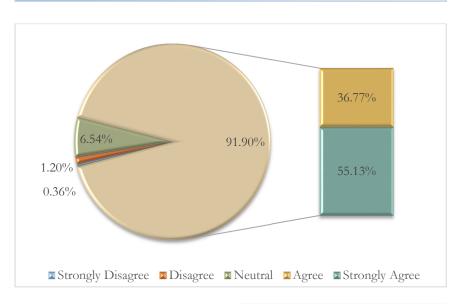




# GENERAL SATISFACTION

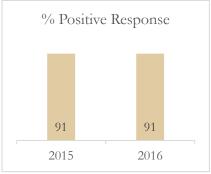
I Felt My Child Had Someone to Talk to When He/She Was Troubled

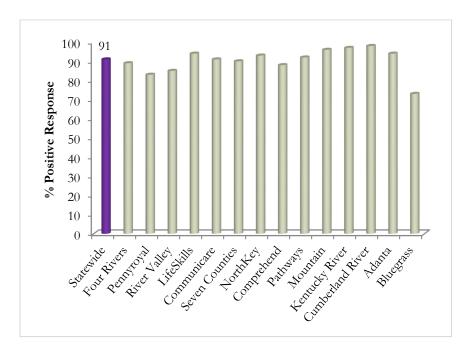
## **Statewide Totals**



About 91% of respondents positively indicated that they felt their child had someone to talk to when he/she was troubled in 2016.

This is about the same as 2015.

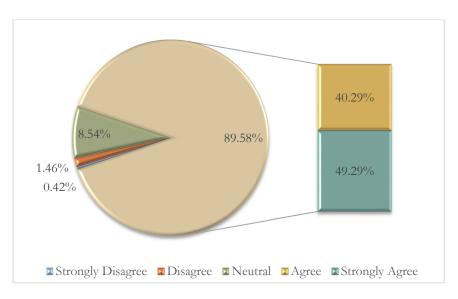




# GENERAL SATISFACTION

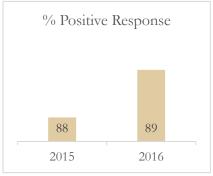
# My Family Got the Help We Wanted for My Child

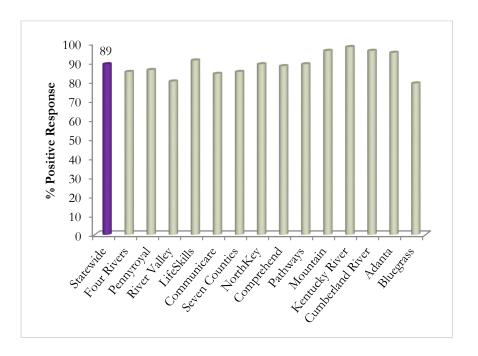
## Statewide Totals



About 89% of respondents positively indicated that their family got the help they wanted for their child in 2016.

This is a 1% increase from 2015.

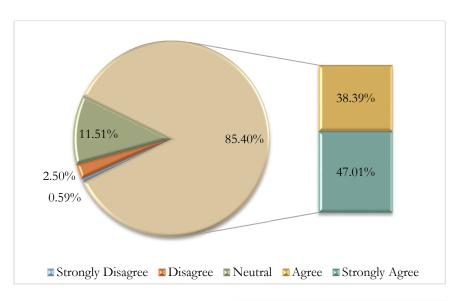




# GENERAL SATISFACTION

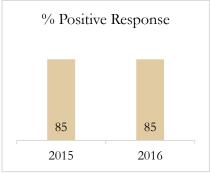
# My Family Got As Much Help As We Needed for My Child

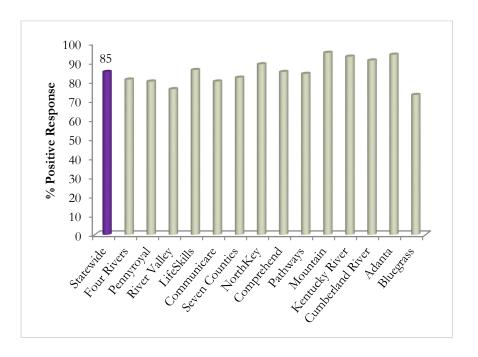
## Statewide Totals



About 85% of respondents positively indicated that their family got as much help as they needed for their child in 2016.

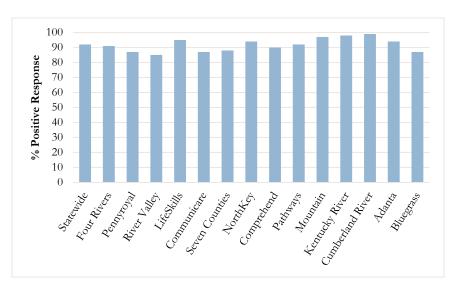
This is about the same as 2015.





# GENERAL SATISFACTION

# All Regional Boards



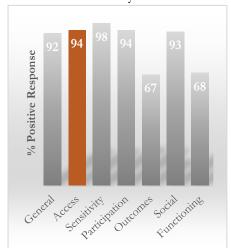


# **ACCESS TO SERVICES**

## Overview

## **Primary Concerns**

- Quick and Convenient Entry into Services
- A Full Range of Service Options
- Staff Availability



Domain Score (1	to 5)
General Satisfaction	4.39
Access to Services	4.43
Cultural Sensitivity	4.55
Participation in Treatment Planning	4.40
Outcomes	3.71
Social Connectedness	4.32
Functioning	3.72

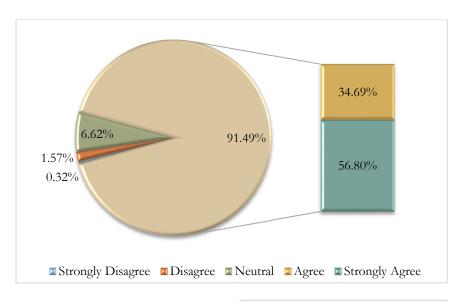
By national standards a domain score of 3.5 or greater indicates that responders, on average, positively perceived the services.



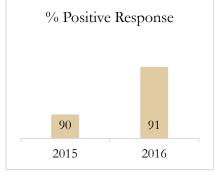
# **ACCESS TO SERVICES**

The Location of Services Was Convenient for Us

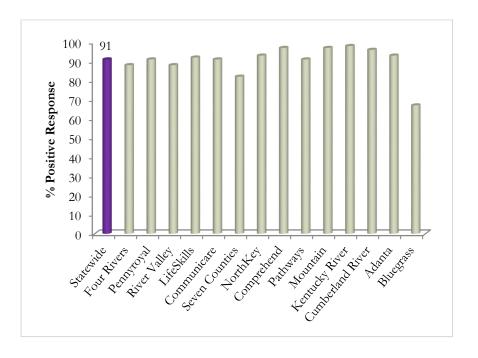
#### Statewide Totals



About 91% of respondents positively indicated that the location of services was convenient (parking, public transportation, distance, etc.) in 2016.



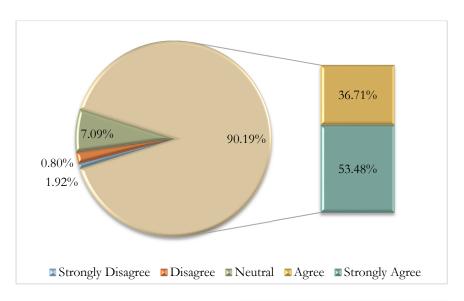
This is a 1% increase from 2015.



# **ACCESS TO SERVICES**

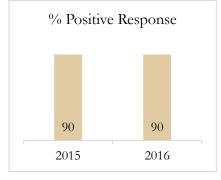
# Services Were Available at Times That Were Convenient for Us

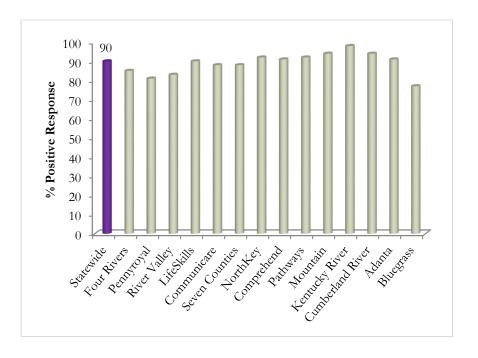
#### Statewide Totals



About 90% of respondents positively indicated that services were available at times that were convenient for them in 2016.

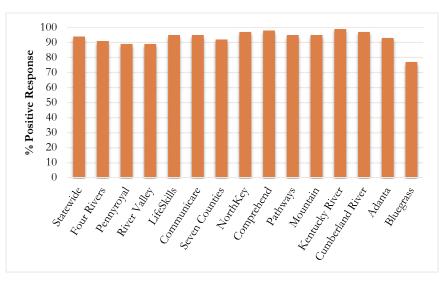
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# **ACCESS TO SERVICES**

# All Regional Boards



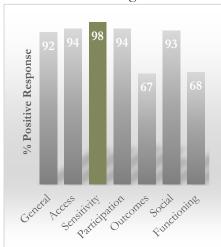


# CULTURAL SENSITIVITY

## Overview

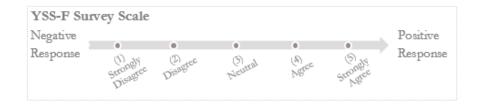
## **Primary Concerns**

- Respectful Staff
- Cultural and Linguistic Access



Domain Score (	1 to 5)
General Satisfaction	4.39
Access to Services	4.43
Cultural Sensitivity	4.55
Participation in Treatment Planning	4.40
Outcomes	3.71
Social Connectedness	4.32
Functioning	3.72

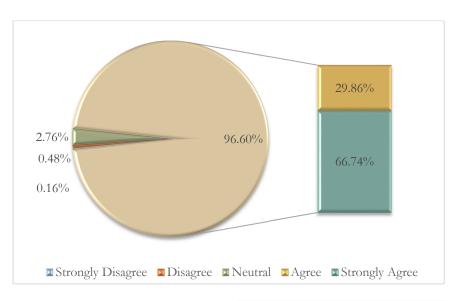
By national standards a domain score of 3.5 or greater indicates that responders, on average, positively perceived the services.



# **CULTURAL SENSITIVITY**

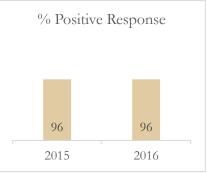
# Staff Treated Me with Respect

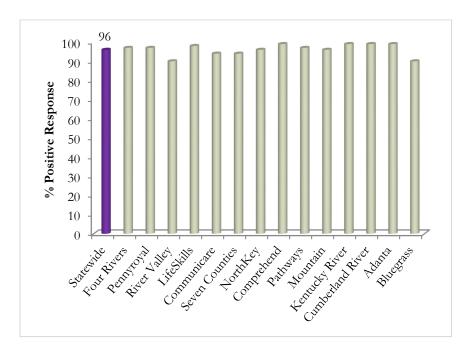
## Statewide Totals



About 96% of respondents positively indicated that staff treated them with respect in 2016.

This is about the same as 2015.

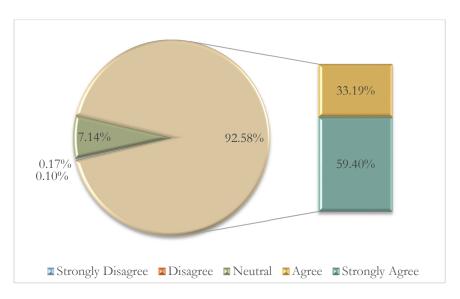




# **CULTURAL SENSITIVITY**

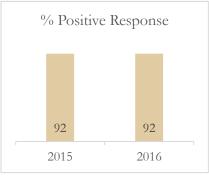
# Staff Respected My Family's Religious/Spiritual Beliefs

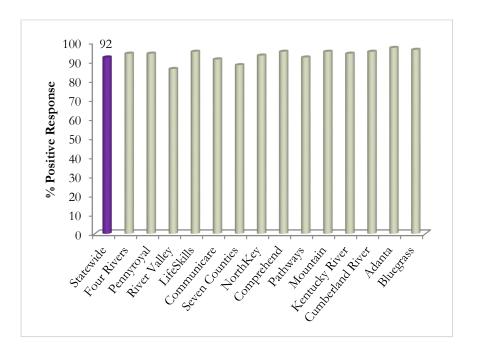
## Statewide Totals



About 92% of respondents positively indicated that staff respected their family's religious/spiritual beliefs in 2016.

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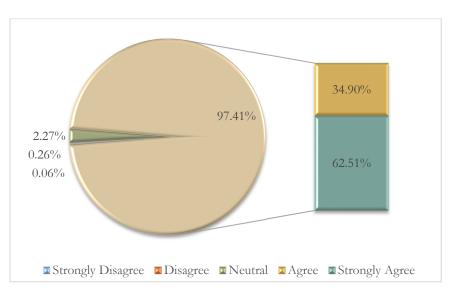




# CULTURAL SENSITIVITY

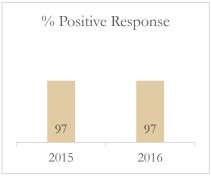
# Staff Spoke with Me in a Way That I Understood

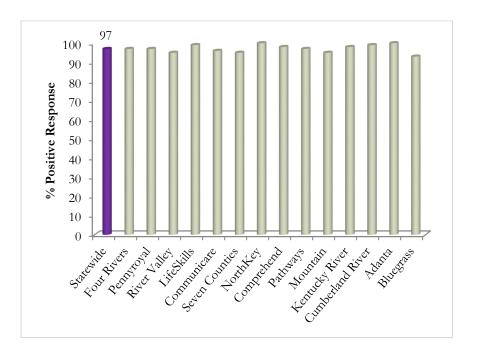
## Statewide Totals



About 97% of respondents positively indicated that staff spoke with them in a way that they understood in 2016.

This is about the same as 2015.

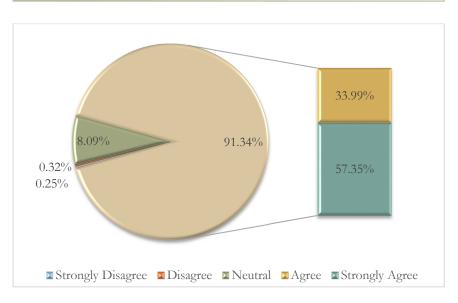




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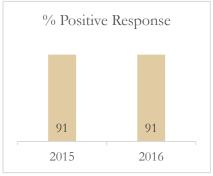
# Staff Were Sensitive to My Cultural/Ethnic Background

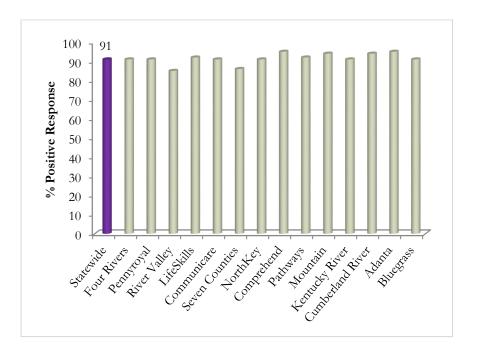
## Statewide Totals



About 91% of respondents positively indicated that staff were sensitive to their cultural/ethnic background in 2016.

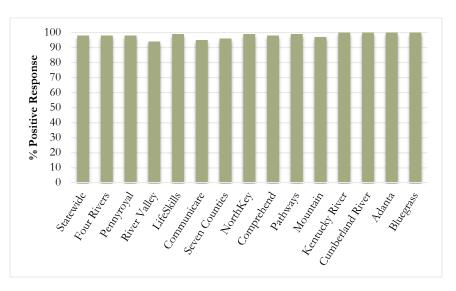
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# **CULTURAL SENSITIVITY**

## All Regional Boards



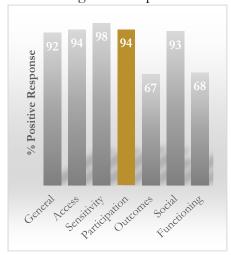


# PARTICIPATION IN TREATMENT PLANNING

#### Overview

#### **Primary Concerns**

Meaningful Participation in Planning My Child's Service Array



Domain	Score (	1 to 5)
General Satis	sfaction	4.39
Access to Sei	rvices	4.43
Cultural Sens	sitivity	4.55
Participation in Treatment Planning		4.40
Outcomes		3.71
Social Connectedne	ess	4.32
Functioning		3.72

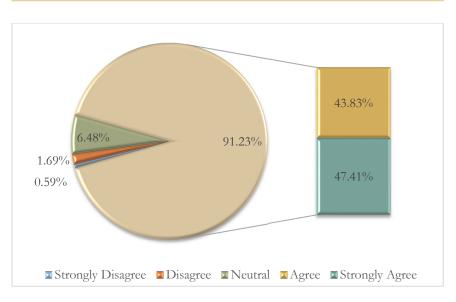
By national standards a domain score of 3.5 or greater indicates that responders, on average, positively perceived the services.



# PARTICIPATION IN TREATMENT PLANNING

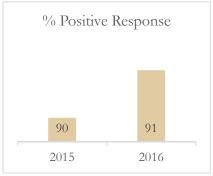
I Helped to Choose My Child's Services

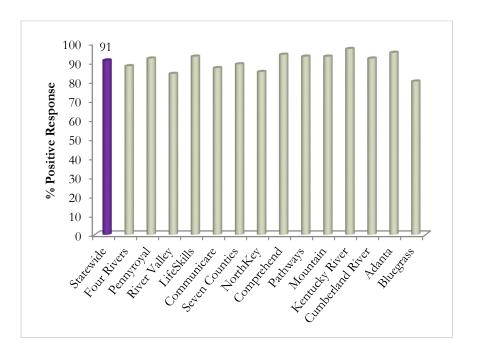
#### Statewide Totals



About 91% of respondents positively indicated that they helped to choose their child's services in 2016.

This is a 1% increase from 2015.

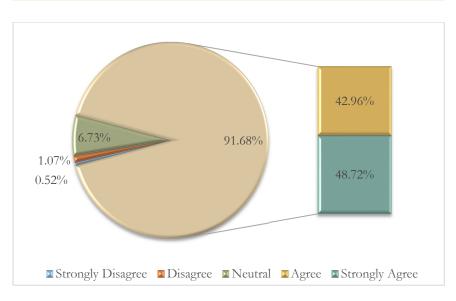




# PARTICIPATION IN TREATMENT PLANNING

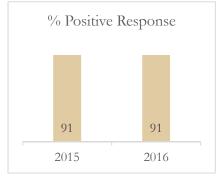
I Helped to Choose My Child's Treatment Goals

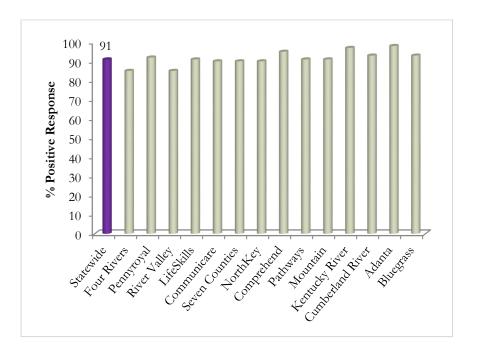
#### Statewide Totals



About 91% of respondents positively indicated that they helped to choose their child's treatment goals in 2016.

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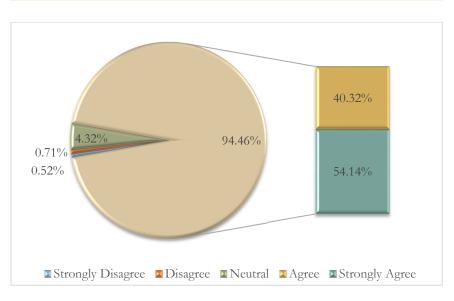




# PARTICIPATION IN TREATMENT PLANNING

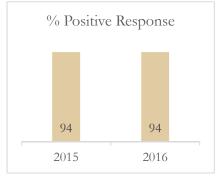
I Participated in My Child's Treatment

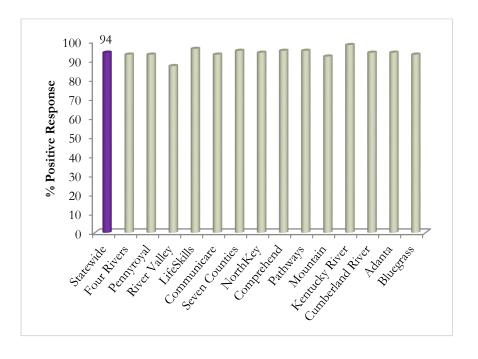
#### Statewide Totals



About 94% of respondents positively indicated that they participated in their child's treatment in 2016.

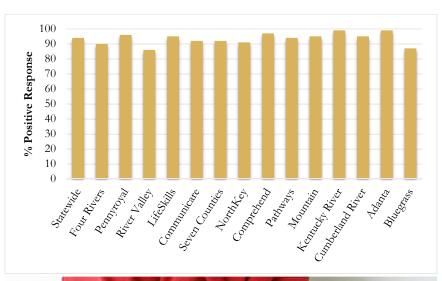
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# PARTICIPATION IN TREATMENT PLANNING

## All Regional Boards

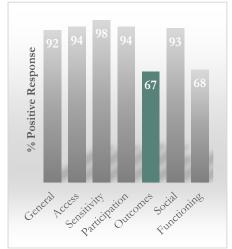




#### Overview

#### **Primary Concerns**

- Minimal Negative Outcomes from Treatment
- Reduced Psychological Distress
- Increased Sense of Personhood
- Increase in Productive Activity
- Coping Capacity
- Positive Changes in Areas for Which Treatment Is Sought



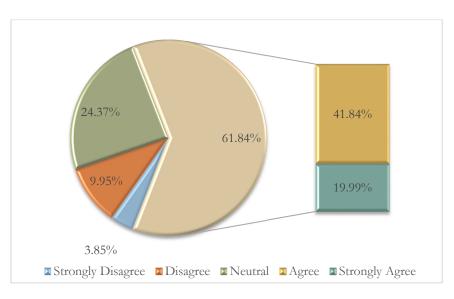
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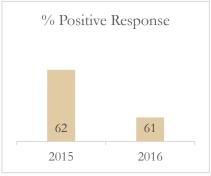
My Child's Symptoms Are Not Bothering Him/Her As Much

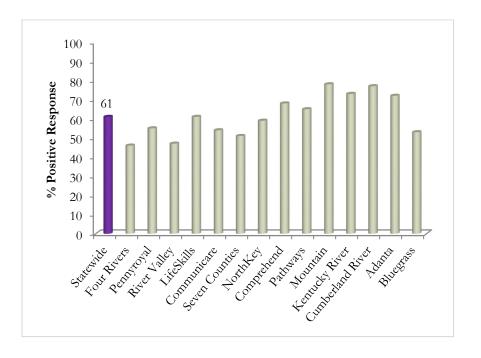
#### Statewide Totals



About 61% of respondents positively indicated that their child's symptoms were not bothering him/her as much in 2016.

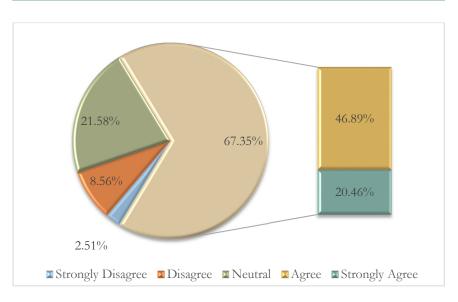
This is a 1% decrease from 2015.





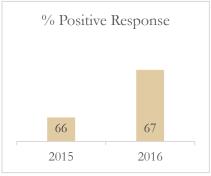
## My Child Is Better at Handling Daily Life

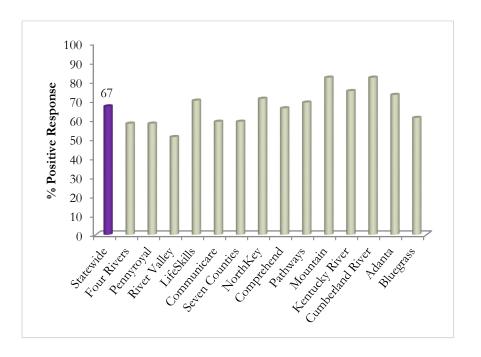
#### Statewide Totals



About 67% of respondents positively indicated that their child was better at handling daily life in 2016.

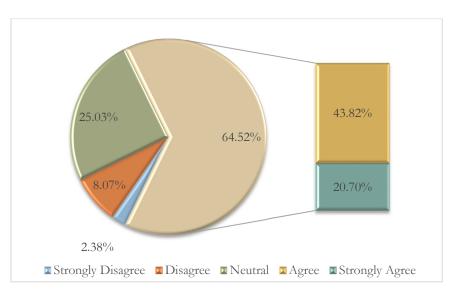
This is a 1% increase from 2015.





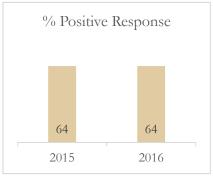
# My Child Gets Along Better with Family Members

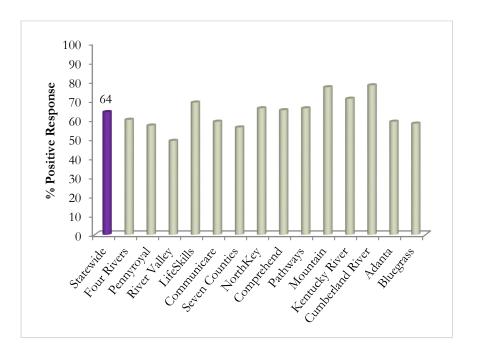
#### Statewide Totals



About 64% of respondents positively indicated that their child got along better with family members in 2016.

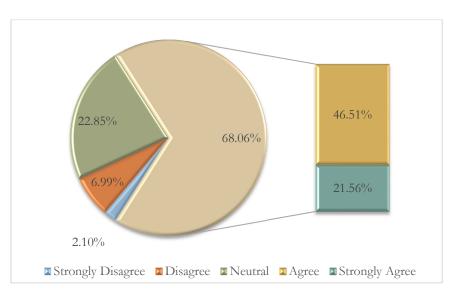
This is about the same as 2015.





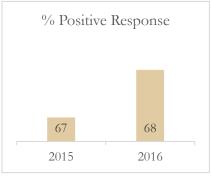
My Child Gets Along Better with Friends and Other People

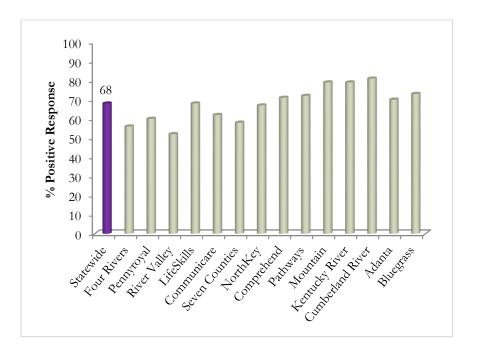
#### Statewide Totals



About 68% of respondents positively indicated that their child got along better with friends and other people in 2016.

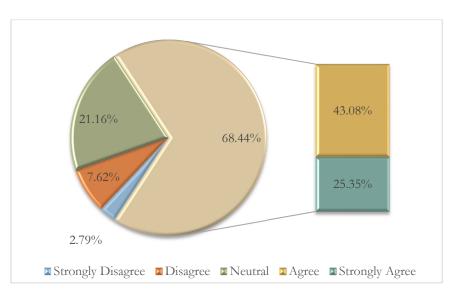
This is a 1% increase from 2015.





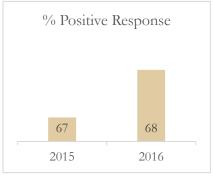
# My Child Is Doing Better in School and/or Work

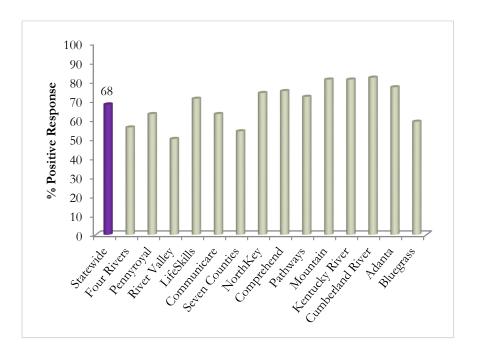
#### Statewide Totals



About 68% of respondents positively indicated that their child was doing better in school and/or work in 2016.

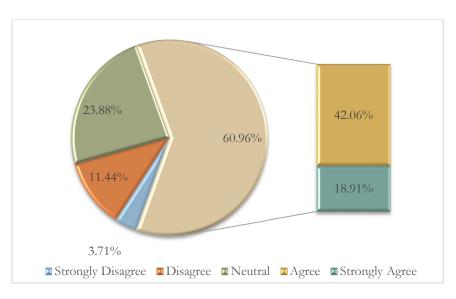
This is a 1% increase from 2015.





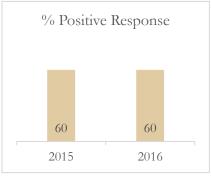
## My Child Is Better Able to Cope When Things Go Wrong

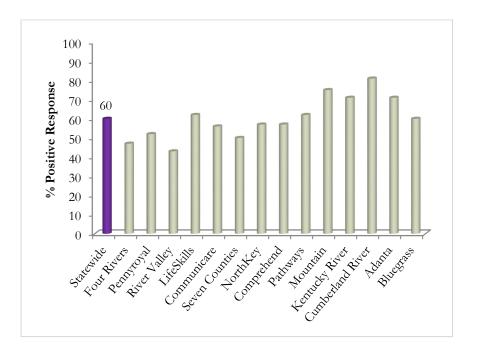
#### Statewide Totals



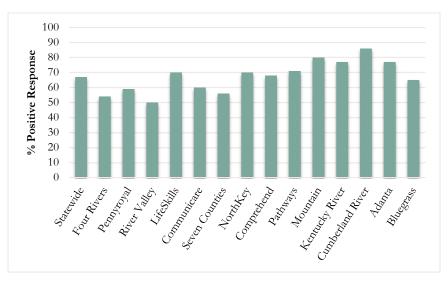
About 60% of respondents positively indicated that their child was able to cope when things go wrong in 2016.

This is about the same as 2015.





## All Regional Boards



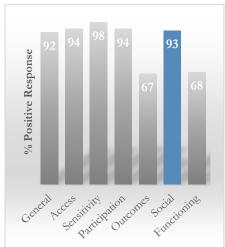


# SOCIAL CONNECTEDNESS

#### Overview

#### **Primary Concerns**

- Increased Natural Supports for Caregiver in Times of Crisis
- Increased Social Activities of Caregiver



Domain Score	(1 to 5)
General Satisfaction	4.39
Access to Services	4.43
Cultural Sensitivity	4.55
Participation in Treatment Planning	4.40
Outcomes	3.71
Social Connectedness	4.32
Functioning	3.72

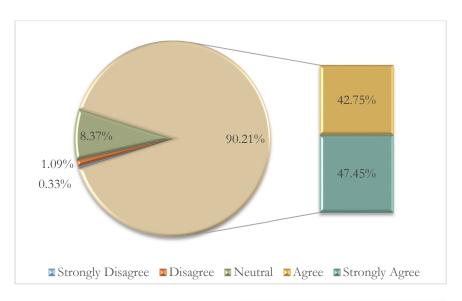
By national standards a domain score of 3.5 or greater indicates that responders, on average, positively perceived the services.



# SOCIAL CONNECTEDNESS

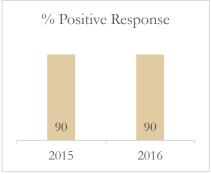
# I Know People Who Will Listen and Understand Me When I Need to Talk

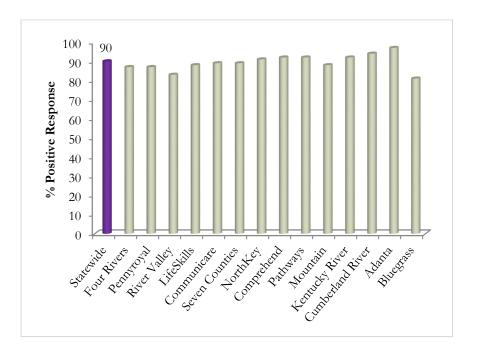
#### Statewide Totals



About 90% of respondents positively indicated that they know people who will listen and understand them when they need to talk in 2016.

This is about the same as 2015.

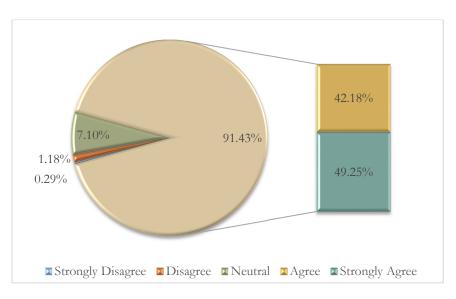




# SOCIAL CONNECTEDNESS

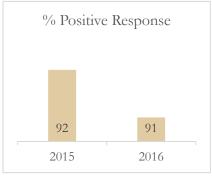
I Have People That I Am Comfortable Talking With About My Child's Problems

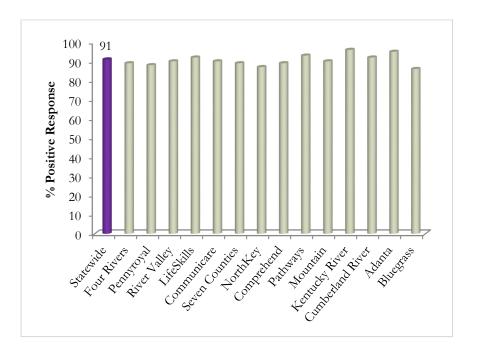
#### Statewide Totals



About 91% of respondents positively indicated that they have people that they are comfortable talking with about their child's problems in 2016.

This is a 1% decrease from 2015.

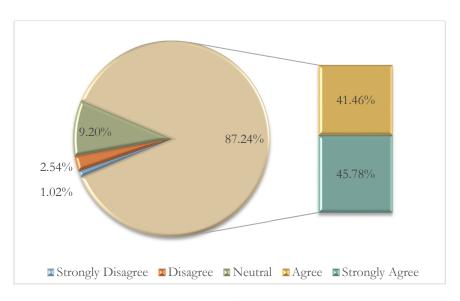




# SOCIAL CONNECTEDNESS

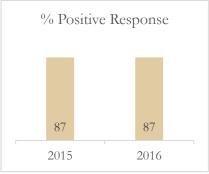
## In a Crisis, I Would Have the Support I Need from Family or Friends

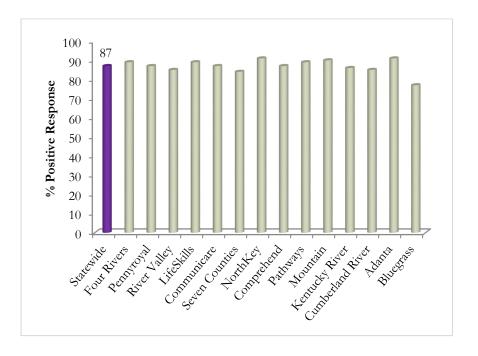
#### Statewide Totals



About 87% of respondents positively indicated that they would have the support they need from family or friends in a crisis in 2016.

This is about the same as 2015.

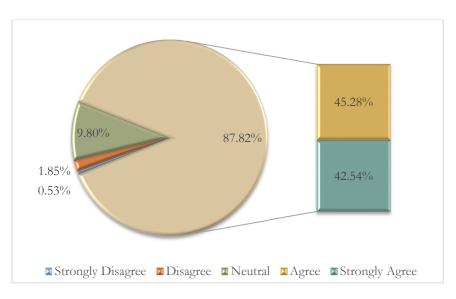




# SOCIAL CONNECTEDNESS

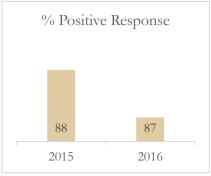
## I Have People with Whom I Can Do Enjoyable Things

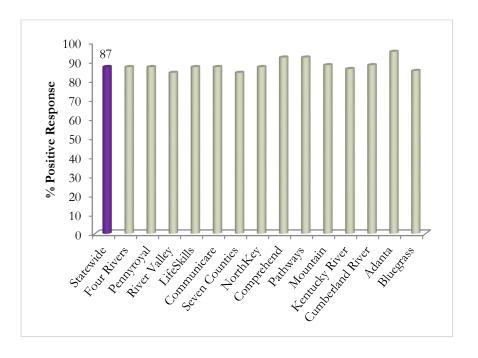
#### Statewide Totals



About 87% of respondents positively indicated that they have people with whom they can do enjoyable things in 2016.

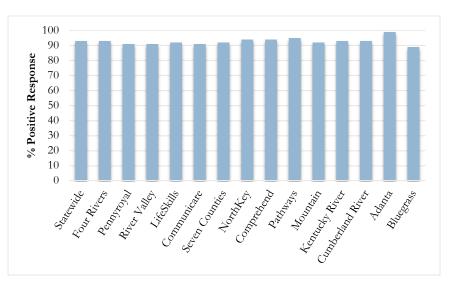
This is a 1% decrease from 2015.





# SOCIAL CONNECTEDNESS

## All Regional Boards



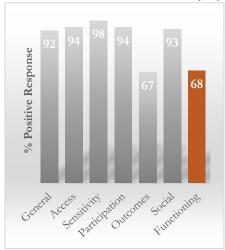


## **FUNCTIONING**

#### Overview

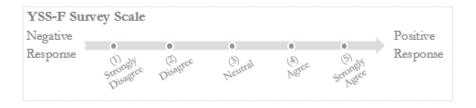
#### **Primary Concerns**

- Increase in Independent Functioning
- Capacity of Independent Community Living
- Meaningfulness of Daily Activities
- Reduced Distress Caused by Symptoms



Domain Score (1	to 5)
General Satisfaction	4.39
Access to Services	4.43
Cultural Sensitivity	4.55
Participation in Treatment Planning	4.40
Outcomes	3.71
Social Connectedness	4.32
Functioning	3.72

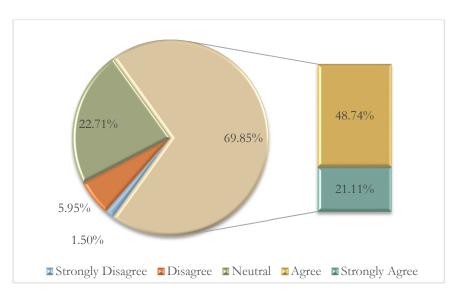
By national standards a domain score of 3.5 or greater indicates that responders, on average, positively perceived the services.



# **FUNCTIONING**

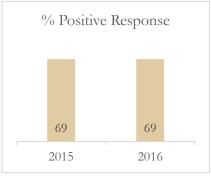
My Child Is Better Able to Do Things He/She Wants to Do

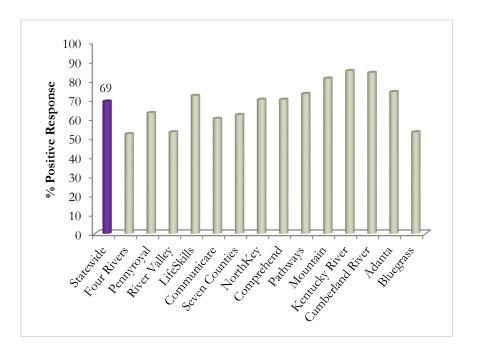
#### **Statewide Totals**



About 69% of respondents positively indicated that their child was better able to do things he/she wanted to do in 2016.

This is about the same as 2015.





## **FUNCTIONING**

## All Regional Boards

